

Name \_\_\_\_\_  
Etruscan influence & the Roman Republic

Use your notes and pages 396-411 to fill in the blanks.

1. A group of people from Etruria, called the \_\_\_\_\_, moved into Rome around \_\_\_\_\_ and ruled Rome for \_\_\_\_\_ years.
2. The Etruscans were brilliant architects and used \_\_\_\_\_ that were developed from the shape of the openings of \_\_\_\_\_. These structures were held together by a \_\_\_\_\_.
3. The Etruscans had powerful \_\_\_\_\_ that were advised by a Senate, a council of elders from Rome's leading families. A symbol of their power was the \_\_\_\_\_. This symbol showed that the king was the ultimate \_\_\_\_\_ in any matters of civil justice.
4. Before Etruscans went into battle, they tried to interpret \_\_\_\_\_ to predict victory. They also studied the \_\_\_\_\_ to predict good harvests or poor ones.
5. The last Etruscan king was overthrown in \_\_\_\_\_ B.C. The Romans established a \_\_\_\_\_, a government in which the citizens elect the leaders.
6. At the head of the government were \_\_\_\_\_ consuls. They were elected by the \_\_\_\_\_. The \_\_\_\_\_ were 300 members that advised the consuls, oversaw the treasury, and controlled foreign policy. When you became a senator, you served for \_\_\_\_\_.
7. In ancient Rome, the \_\_\_\_\_ were the wealthy landowners and held most of the power until 287 B.C. when the \_\_\_\_\_ gained equal rights under Roman law.
8. The Roman laws were engraved on bronze and were on display in the Forum. They were called the \_\_\_\_\_. During the struggle for power, the \_\_\_\_\_ used a series of \_\_\_\_\_ to gain important political rights.
9. Now that Rome had established a more powerful government to all the people, they began to expand as well. They conquered \_\_\_\_\_ and Etruria, and by 275 B.C. Rome controlled the entire \_\_\_\_\_ peninsula.
10. Rome used two strategies to win the favor of their subjects. First, they granted full \_\_\_\_\_ to those who obeyed Roman laws and spoke \_\_\_\_\_. Second, they made the conquered people allies, and they promised protection and a share in the \_\_\_\_\_ from their victories.
  
11. At what point did Rome have more citizens and well-trained soldiers than any other Mediterranean nation?